

Immunogen	Myelin basic protein (MBP) purified from bovine brain
Tested species reactivity	Rat, Mouse (no staining)

Tested applications

Applications	WB, IHC(IF)
Western blot optimal concentration	250ng/ml (1:4,000 dilution) as tested in a rat brain P2 membrane preparation
IHC(IF) optimal concentration	500ng/ml (1:2,000 dilution) as tested in rat cerebellum sections
Positive control	Myelin basic protein is present in large quantities within the CNS and PNS therefore brain and/or other nerve samples form an excellent positive control. MBP expression has been reported (see the human protein atlas) in some cell lines such as SK-MEL-30 cells.
Negative control	MBP is not found in appreciable quantities in peripheral tissues therefore these can be used as a negative control. Within the brain MBP is associated with the membrane bound fraction and is absent from the cytosol therefore this can be used as a negative control. MBP is also absent from many common cells lines such as SH-SY5Y, HeLa and HEK293 cells.
Open data link	Please follow this link to OSF

Target information

Other names	Myelin A1 protein, Myelin membrane encephalitogenic protein
UniProt ID	P02686
Gene name	MBP
NCBI full gene name	myelin basic protein
Entrez gene ID	4155
Amino acids	160 - 304 (17.3 - 33.1kDa) depending upon isotype
Isoforms	Myelin basic protein has a number of isoforms expressed under the control of alternative splicing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Isoform 1 (canonical), also known as Golli-MBP1, HOG7: 304aa, 33.1kDa • Isoform 2, also known as Golli-MBP2, HOG5: 197aa, 21.5kDa • Isoform 3, also known as MBP1, 197aa, 21.5kDa • Isoform 4, also known as MBP2, 186aa, 20.2kDa • Isoform 5, also known as MBP3, 171aa, 18.6kDa • Isoform 6, also known as MBP4, 160 aa, 17.3kDa
Expression	MBP isoforms are expressed widely in the CNS and PNS within the myelin sheaths that surround axons. Oligodendrocytes in the CNS and their equivalent in the PNS, Schwann cells, express MBP strongly therefore MBP is a good marker for them. The golli forms of MBP are also expressed in the immune system and bone marrow.
Subcellular expression	Expressed within the cytosol of oligodendrocytes and Schwann cells and the myelin sheath of axons. The 21.kDa isoform (MBP1) is also found in the nucleus of oligodendrocytes.
Target function	MBP is essential for the formation and maintenance of the myelin sheaths that surround and insulate the axons of neurones. Amongst many roles, MBP helps anchor the layers of the myelin sheath together to ensure they are as compact as possible, reducing the permeability to escaping ions from the neuron. This enables the long distance transmission of signals down axons with limited loss in signal strength.

Other names	Myelin A1 protein, Myelin membrane encephalitogenic protein
Processing	The initiator methionine is removed from isoforms 3-6.
Post translational modifications	MBP isoforms are subject to numerous post-translational modifications including phosphorylation, citrullination and acetylation. Some of these modification fall within the epitope of HB8014.
Homology (compared to human)	Mouse and rat isoforms have a 74.6% and 92.9% identity to human MBP in a BLAST search
Similar proteins	No similar proteins reported in a BLAST search
Epitope homology (between species)	In a BLAST search only MBP resulted as a match with the epitope sequence.
Epitope homology (other proteins)	<p>In a BLAST search the following species' MBP proteins had the following homology with the epitope sequence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Human – 100% identity • Bovine – 92.5% identity • Chimpanzee – 95.1% identity • Rat – 92.7% identity • Mouse – 92.7% mouse • Rabbit – 85% identity • Horse – 85.4% identity • Pig – 85.4% identity • Chicken – 61.0% identity

Storage & Handling

Storage instructions	-20 °C
Important	This product is for RESEARCH USE ONLY and is not intended for therapeutic or diagnostic use. Not for human or veterinary use

References

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